



Know where to locate the world's countries, using maps and compasses to focus on Europe and North and South America.  
 To know and locate some famous coastline features.  
 To know and remember a place in the UK effected by erosion (Happisburgh).

To know the names of and locate at least eight counties and at least six cities in England including Nottinghamshire/ Nottingham, Lincolnshire/ Lincoln, Leicestershire/. Leicester, Derbyshire/ Derby.  
 Locate the counties and cities of their geographical region within England.  
 To recognise and locate North America on a map or atlas.  
 To recognise and locate North American countries (USA, Canada, Greenland, Mexico).  
 To know and remember that the USA is split into 4 regions (West, Midwest, Northeast and South).  
 To know and remember the names of states in the west (Hawaii, California, Alaska, Idaho)

To know and name some of the world's famous rivers (Amazon, Orinoco, Rhine, Danube, Volga, Nile, Ganges, Yangtze, Mississippi).  
 To identify rural and urban areas in the UK.  
 To know the main mountain ranges of the UK.  
 Know, name and locate the main rivers in the UK.  
 To learn the names and locations of some of the major European capital cities (Dublin, Paris, Madrid, Lisbon, Rome, London, Moscow, Athens).

Identify and locate countries and bodies of water in Europe.  
 Locate European mountains and rivers.  
 Know the names of and locate at least eight European countries including Poland, France, Spain, Germany, Italy, Ukraine.  
 To know the difference between Great Britain, The British Isles and the United Kingdom.

To locate jungles around the world.  
 To identify the location of cloud forests.  
 To locate mangroves.  
 Use an atlas to locate the four countries of the UK, capital cities and other key places.  
 Use an atlas to locate the seven continents of the world.  
 Use an atlas to locate the five major oceans of the world.  
 To locate the equator/North Pole/South Pole.

Know the names of the four countries of the UK.  
 Know the names of the three main seas that surround the UK.  
 Know the names of and locate the four capital cities of England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.  
 Know the name of the nearest town or city- Nottingham, Cotgrave.  
 Locate hot and cold places in the world.

Know the name of the town/village in which they live.  
 Know the name of the country that they live in.  
 Know that there are different countries in the world.

Know that there is a wider world.  
 Know their immediate environment and investigate it.



# Geography

Place  
 A particular position, point or area in space:  
 a location



Know why industrial areas and ports are important.  
Know the main human and physical features between developed and developing nations.



Know key differences between living in the UK and in a country in either North or South America.  
Know what is meant by biomes and what are the specific features of a specific biome.  
Study the physical geography of a region within North America, including climate zones, biomes, vegetation belts, rivers, mountains, volcanoes and earthquakes



To know and label the main features of a river.  
Know why most cities are located by a river.  
To know the name of a number of the world's longest rivers including the Nile.  
Complete a comparison study of their region and Campania, Italy.



Know about the human characteristics and features of a European country and its major cities.  
To understand how the climate and different physical and human geographical features link together in a European locality (Swiss mountains, Rotterdam port, Orange groves, Greek coastline, Spruce forest Germany, Oil field Norway).



To compare British woodland to a tropical jungle.  
To know the features of a jungle.  
To identify some features of Indian tropical seasonal forests.  
To describe weather features of a mangrove.  
Know some physical features including mountains, lakes, islands, valleys, rivers, cliffs, forest and beach.  
Understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human physical geography of their local area (Cotgrave) and Tulum, Mexico.  
To explore their local park and identify some of the features.



Know features of hot and cold places in the world.  
Know the differences between a city, town and village.



Know and name different key features and objects in their immediate environment including home and school.  
Know and name different key features and objects in their local environment, including: Sainsbury's, the church, the country park.  
Know that there are some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries.



Know how to talk about their immediate environment.  
Know that some environments are different to the one they live in.



## Geography

### Space

The dimensions of height, depth and width within which things exist and move.  
Comparisons between these different spaces.



Use Google Earth to locate a country or place of interest and to follow the journey of rivers such as the Trent.  
Know what most of the Ordnance Survey symbols stand for.  
Know how to use six-figure grid references.  
Know how to use graphs to compare changes over time.

Know most of the symbols used on a UK road map including status of roads.  
Know the appropriate language for giving directions.  
Know how to use graphs to record features such as temperature or rainfall across the world.



Know how to distinguish between the Northern and Southern Hemisphere on both a world map and a globe.  
Know how to plan a journey within the UK, using a road map.  
Make a model to show part of the local area e.g. Cotgrave could include immediate area around school, shops, church etc.

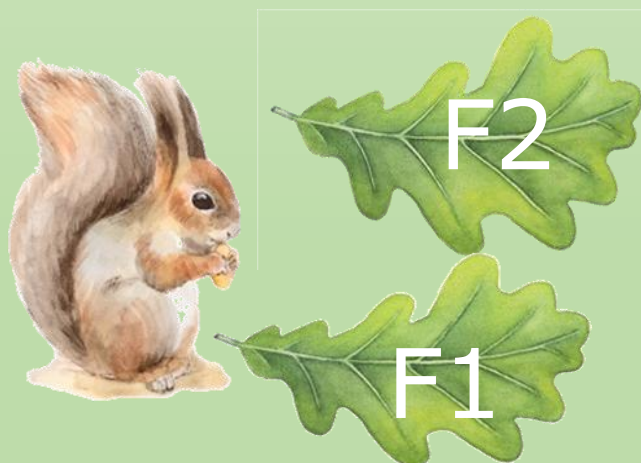


Know and name the eight points of a compass.  
Know how to use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise landmarks and basic human and physical features.  
Know how to talk about the features in their local environment and compare it with another they know.  
Know how to use the contents and index pages of atlases to quickly find a location.



Know how to use the terminologies: left and right; below, next to.  
Know how to devise a simple map; and construct basic symbols in a key.  
Know the name of the nearest town or city and locate it on a map of the UK - Nottingham and Cotgrave.  
Know how to use a simple grid reference such as A1 B1.  
Know how to make a model, using road strips and toy buildings that shows features in the area of Cotgrave.

Know which is N, E, S and W on a compass.  
Know their address including postcode.  
Know the name of the nearest town and city e.g. Nottingham.  
Know how to use simple fieldwork skills to study the geography of the school and its grounds.  
Know and use terminologies: left and right, below, next to.



Know how to draw information from a simple map.  
Know how to make '3D' maps using construction toys and models to represent places they know e.g. London.  
Know that 'go left' and 'go right' are instructions that can help direct people to places.

Know how to talk about their immediate environment.  
Know how to talk about a familiar route.  
Know how to discuss routes and locations, using words like 'in front of' and 'behind'.



Geography

Field Work Skills  
Gathering data through field observations and imagery such as maps.



Know the impact of influential people on climate change.  
To explain how the make-up of the UK changed over time and evaluate how it can impact our own lives.



Know the causes and impact of climate change.  
Know the causes of erosion and what can be done to protect the coast- link to Sea Palling and Happisburgh.



Explain the features of the water cycle.  
Know the impact of the water cycle e.g. potential flooding. Link to River Trent.  
Know how tsunamis are formed.  
Know how countries can be prepared and protect themselves from an earthquake.



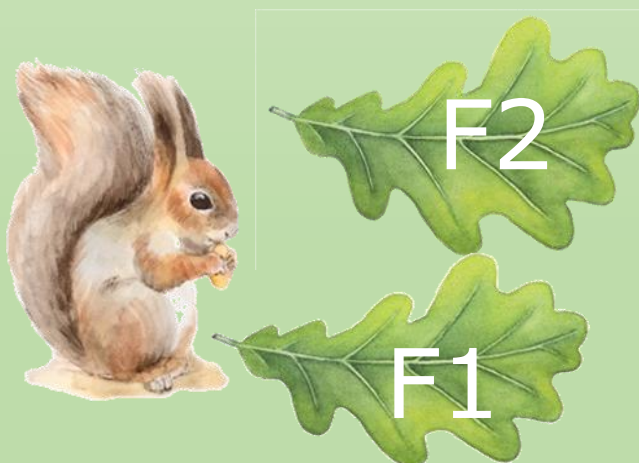
Know what causes an earthquake.  
Know how tornadoes form.  
Label the different parts of a volcano.



Know that polar ice melting because temperatures are rising, and this is called climate change.



Know which is the hottest and coldest season in the UK.  
Know about seasonal changes to daylight.  
Know and recognise the main weather symbols.



Know that weather changes, naming different weather types and describing each with appropriate vocabulary.  
Know the names of the four seasons.  
Know that seasons bring change and describe these changes.

Know that we need to respect and care for the natural environment and all living things.  
Know that changes in natural environment are caused by weather.



Geography

Change and Sustainability  
The way in which the world is transformed by physical and human processes and the capacity of the Earth to maintain life.